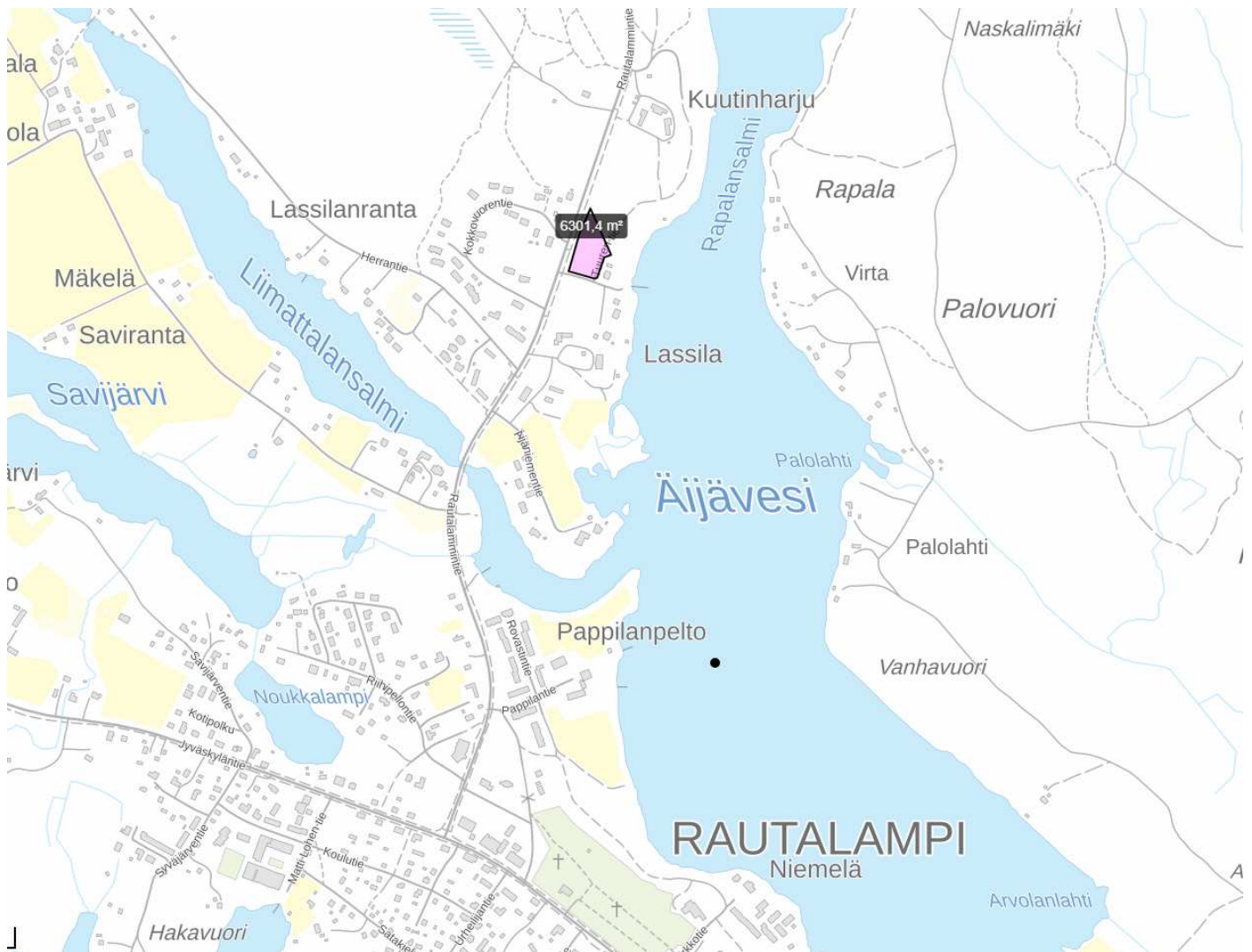




Kiinteistön sijainti.